

HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA**Bench : JASJIT SINGH BEDI, J.****Date of Decided On: 01.03.2024**

CRM-M-11107 OF 2024

Sanjay Kumar - Petitioner**Versus****State Of Haryana - Respondent****Legislation And Rules:**

Section 482 Of The Criminal Procedure Code (Cr.P.C.).

Section 174-A Of The Indian Penal Code (Ipc), 1860.

Section 138 Of The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881.

Subject:

Petition Under Section 482 Of Cr.P.C. For Quashing Of Fir Registered Under Section 174-A Of Ipc, Arising From A Declared Proclaimed Person In A Complaint Case Under Section 138 Of The Negotiable Instruments Act Following A Settlement.

Headnotes:

Proclaimed Person And Settlement – Quashing Of Fir – Fir No.310 Dated 07.04.2020 Under Section 174-A Of Ipc In Police Station Htm Hisar, Due To Petitioner Being Declared Proclaimed Person In Section 138 Ni Act Case – Settlement Led To Withdrawal Of The Complaint, Leading To This Quashing Petition. [Para 1, 3]

Facts Of The Case – Dishonoured Cheque And Subsequent Proceedings – Petitioner Issued Cheque Which Was Dishonoured – Declared Proclaimed, Then Settled The Matter, Leading To Withdrawal Of Complaint Under Section 138 Of Ni Act. [Para 2]

Legal Counsel Submissions – Petitioner’s Counsel Argued Wrongful Declaration As Proclaimed Person – Settlement Resulted In Dismissal Of Complaint Under Section 138 Ni Act – State Counsel Opposed Quashing Of Fir. [Para 4, 5]

Court's Consideration – Analysis Of Facts And Circumstances – Acknowledgement Of Fir's Basis On Being Declared A Proclaimed Person And Subsequent Withdrawal Of Complaint. [Para 6, 7]

Precedent Reference – Citation Of Similar Cases – Fir Under Section 174-A Ipc Quashed Due To Settlement In Main Petition – Continuation Deemed Abuse Of Process Of Law In Various Similar Cases. [Para 8, 10, 11]

Court's Decision – Fir No.310 Dated 07.04.2020 And Subsequent Proceedings Quashed – Based On Settlement In Negotiable Instruments Act Proceedings. [Para 12, 13]

Referred Cases:

- Baldev Chand Bansal Vs. State Of Haryana And Another, Crm-M-43813-2018
- Ashok Madan Vs. State Of Haryana And Another, 2020(4) Rcr (Criminal) 87
- Anil Kumar Versus Jitender Kumar And Another, Crm-M- 5878-2022
- Anil Kumar Versus Jitender Kumar And Another, Crm-M-5755-2022
- Varinder Kumar @ Virender Kumar Versus State Of Haryana And Another, Crm-M-42551-2021

REPRESENTING ADVOCATES:

NOT SPECIFIED IN THE PROVIDED TEXT.*

JASJIT SINGH BEDI, J. (ORAL) –

1. This is a petition under Section 482 of Cr.P.C. for quashing of the FIR No.310 dated 07.04.2020 (Annexure P-1) registered under Section 174-A of IPC, 1860 at Police Station HTM Hisar, District Hisar, Haryana which was registered consequent to the order dated 19.12.2022 passed by the Judicial Magistrate, 1st Class, Hisar (Annexure P-4) declaring the petitioner as proclaimed person in a complaint case under Section 138 Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881.

2. The brief facts of the case are that in discharge of his legal liability, the petitioner/accused issued a cheque No.067179 dated 29.07.2017 for an amount of Rs.25,500/- in favour of the complainant. The said cheque came to be dishonoured. Pursuant thereto, as no payment was made in lieu of the dishonoured cheque, a complaint under Section 138 of Negotiable Instruments Act came to be instituted against the petitioner/accused and he was summoned to face trial. Subsequently, he was declared a proclaimed person vide order dated 19.12.2022 (Annexure P-4).

3. Thereafter, a compromise was effected between the parties and the complaint was ordered to be dismissed as withdrawn in terms of the order dated 23.06.2020 (Annexure P-5). In view of the dismissal of the complaint under Section 138 of Negotiable Instruments Act on the basis of the compromise, the present petition for quashing of aforesaid FIR No.310 dated

07.04.2020 (Annexure P-1) registered under Section 174-A of IPC, 1860 at Police Station HTM Hisar, District Hisar, Haryana came to be registered.

4. The learned counsel for the petitioner/accused submits that he had wrongly been declared a proclaimed person and on learning about the same, the petitioner compromised the matter with the complainant. Thereafter, on 23.06.2020, the counsel for the complainant in the Trial Court got recorded his statement that as per his instructions, the complainant did not want to proceed further with the present complaint and wanted to withdraw the same. Based on the said statement, the complaint was ordered to be dismissed as withdrawn on 23.06.2020.

5. The learned State counsel has opposed the present petition and has submitted that the FIR has been correctly registered.

6. This Court has heard the learned counsel for the parties and has perused the paper-book.

7. From the above-said facts and circumstances, it is apparent that the present FIR was registered in view of the fact that the petitioner was declared as a proclaimed person in the proceeding under the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881. The impugned complaint itself has been withdrawn.

8. A co-ordinate Bench of this Court in **CRM-M-43813-2018** titled as **“Baldev Chand Bansal vs. State of Haryana and another”**, decided on **29.01.2019** has held as under:-

“Prayer in this petition is for quashing of FIR No.64 dated 15.02.2017 filed under Section 174-A of the Indian Penal Code registered at Police Station Sector-5, Panchkula and all other subsequent proceedings arising thereof as well as order dated 24.10.2016 passed by the trial Court vide which a direction was issued to register the aforesaid FIR.

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*Learned counsel for the petitioner has relied upon the decisions rendered by this Court in “ **Vikas Sharma vs. Gurpreet Singh Kohli and another (supra)**, 2017, (3) L.A.R.584, **Microqual Techno Limited and others Vs. State of Haryana and another**, 2015 (32) RCR (CrI.) 790 and “**Rajneesh Khanna Vs. State of Haryana and another**” 2017(3) L.A.R. 555 wherein in an identical circumstance, this Court has held that since the main petition filed under Section 138 of the Act stands withdrawn in view of an amicable settlement between the parties, therefore, continuation of proceedings under Section 174A of IPC shall be nothing but an abuse of the process of law.*

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In view of the same, I find merit in the present petition and accordingly, present petition is allowed and the impugned order dated 24.10.2016 passed by Judicial Magistrate, 1st Class, Panchkula as well as FIR No.64 dated 15.02.2017 registered under Section 174-A of the Indian Penal Code at Police Station Sector-5, Panchkula and all other subsequent proceedings arising thereof, are hereby quashed.”

9. A perusal of the above judgment would show that in a similar case where the FIR had been registered under Section 174-A IPC in view of the order passed in proceedings under Section 138 of the Act, while declaring the petitioner therein as a proclaimed offender, a co-ordinate Bench after relying upon various judgments observed that once the main petition under Section 138 of the Act stands withdrawn in view of an amicable settlement between the parties, the continuation of proceedings under Section 174-A IPC is nothing but an abuse of the process of law. The said aspect was one of the main considerations for allowing the petition and setting aside the order declaring the petitioner therein as a proclaimed person as well as quashing of the FIR under Section 174-A IPC.

10. Another co-ordinate Bench of this Court in a case titled as “**Ashok Madan vs. State of Haryana and another**” reported as **2020(4) RCR (Criminal) 87** has also held as under:-

“No doubt, the learned counsel for the respondent has vehemently argued that the offence under Section 174A I.P.C. is independent of the main case, therefore, merely because the main case has been dismissed for want of prosecution, the present petition cannot be allowed, however, keeping in view the fact that the present FIR was registered only on account of absence from the proceedings in the main case which had been subsequently regularised by the court while granting bail to the petitioner, the default stood condoned. In such circumstances, continuation of proceedings under Section 174A I.P.C. Shall be abuse of the process of court.

7. *Accordingly, the petition is allowed. FIR No.446 dated 21.08.2017, registered under Section 174A I.P.C. At Police Station Kotwali, District Faridabad, as well as consequential proceedings shall stand quashed.”*

11. A perusal of the relevant extract of the above judgment would show that where the main case was dismissed for want of prosecution, it was observed that the continuation of proceedings under Section 174-A IPC shall be an abuse of the process of court. A similar view has been expressed by

this Court in “**Anil Kumar Versus Jitender Kumar and another, CRM-M-5878-2022 decided on 06.04.2022**”, “**Anil Kumar Versus Jitender Kumar and another, CRM-M-5755-2022 decided on 06.04.2022**” and “**Varinder Kumar @ Virender Kumar Versus State of Haryana and another, CRM-M-42551- 2021 decided on 19.04.2022**”.

12. In the present case the proceedings under the Negotiable Instruments Act have culminated in a settlement with the withdrawal of the complaint.

13. In view of the above, the present petition is allowed and the FIR No.310 dated 07.04.2020 (Annexure P-1) registered under Section 174-A of IPC, 1860 at Police Station HTM Hisar, District Hisar, Haryana along with all subsequent proceedings arising therefrom is hereby quashed.

Petition allowed.

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